

Lecture Two: Private Law

Academic Year: 2023-2024

Pre-Listening

➤ *Mark the statements which are True according to the listening passage*

1. In all societies relations between people are regulated by government.
2. Functions of law seek to promote and achieve a broad range of social objectives.
3. There is a definite distinction between man-made law and moral precepts.
4. In man's capacity to legislate against his own defects one can discern his claim to stand above.
5. The spheres of law embrace all forms of production, distribution and exchange.
6. Law enacts the legal status of citizens and the activity of the state mechanism.
7. Law embraces the measures for combating encroachment.
8. The laws of the country are common rules enforced by the government.
9. Law is based upon long observation of different people in different situations.
10. The general nature of the law is that it is enforced equally against all members of the nation.

➤ **After Listening**

The spheres of law:

To operate; to prove; to be quite extensive; to embrace all the spheres; of production; distribution and exchange; to fix the forms; the constitutional system; to determine the legal status; the existing property relations; to lay down the measures of combating encroachment.

The study of legal process:

To be concerned with the question; the relationship between individual citizens and the state; the study of a legal process; to make decisions; to influence subsequent events.

Law and laws:

To point; different aspects; to approach legal science; separate; distinct; individual rules; to analyse as separate rules; to order one's conduct; the mere sum of rules; to call a law; law as a system; law as enactments.