

LECTURE 9

Private Law -2023/2024

□ Main Vocabulary

- **RULE (n)**: An established standard, guide, or regulation.
- **RULES OF EVIDENCE (n)**: Standards governing whether information can be admitted and considered in a civil or criminal case.
- **Ruling (n)**: A court decision

COMMIT (v) : To do something illegal, “to commit” a crime.

LAWSUIT (n): A civil action between two or more persons in the courts of law, not a criminal matter.

MEMORIALIZE (v) : To mark by observation in writing.

INVESTIGATION (n): A legal inquiry to discover and collect facts.

An investigation is defined as a legally based and analytical process designed to gather evidence in order to determine whether wrongdoing occurred and, if so, the persons or entities responsible.

<https://resourcehub01.blob.core.windows.net/trainingfilesInvestigations.pdf>

❑ Complete the Chart

Verb	Noun	Adjective
To investigate	Investigation	Investigated
To inquire	Inquiry	inquiring
To design	Design	Designed

□ Expressing Purpose

A sentence to consider :

In order to win a civil case, the plaintiff has to prove that most of the evidence is on his or her side.

In order to/ so as to / to + v (infinitive)